# Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

# Chapter 7 - 8 Study Guide

**Matching:** Match words to the definitions below.(1 point each)

1. humanism
2. Reformation
3. Puritans
4. heresy
5. Renaissance
6. predestination
7. William Shakespeare
8. Thirty Years’ War
9. indulgence
10. secular
11. Henry VIII
12. Johannes Gutenberg
13. fresco
14. Martin Luther
15. Leonardo da Vinci
16. Developed a printing press with movable metal type. - **L**
17. More interested in this world than in religion. - **J**
18. Emphasized a balance between faith and reason. - **A**
19. The belief that people’s lives are planned in advance by God. - **F**
20. A pardon from the Church for a person’s sins. - **I**
21. Religious belief different from what the Catholic Church taught. - **D**
22. A great Italian scientist and artist. - **O**
23. Founded independent congregations in England. **-** **C**
24. Began when Protestant nobles in Bohemia revolted against the Catholic king. - **H**
25. Wrote a list of 95 arguments against indulgences. - **N**
26. An English playwright who wrote tragedies and comedies. - **G**
27. Began the Church of England. - **K**
28. A painting done with watercolors on wet plaster. - **M**
29. A time of “rebirth” of interest in art and learning. - **E**
30. The beginning of a movement in Christianity known as Protestantism. - **B**

**Multiple Choice:** Circle the correct answer. (1 point each)

1. Florence grew wealthy through…

**trade and banking**

1. Urban nobility in Italy blended what groups by marriage?

**wealthy merchants and nobles**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wrote a book that increased European trade with China.

**Marco Polo**

1. Italian city-states became wealthy through…

**trade**

1. Why did Puritans form their own congregations?

**They believed the Anglican Church needed to give up Catholic ideas.**

**Short Answer:** Use complete sentences. (5 points)

How did Calvinist ideas influence the later government of the United States?

* **Calvinists believed that individual congregations should choose their own leaders. When the Founders of the United States wrote the Declaration of Independence, the included the idea that people should be able to choose their own leaders.**
* **Calvinists thought that local churches should manage their own affairs while belonging to a larger religious organization. The division of power between the states and the federal government in the United States was developed from this idea.**